

**Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

M.A. (Maritime Laws)

Advanced Diploma in Maritime Laws

Academic Year: 2023-2024

First Semester Repeat Examination (June, 2024)

Paper II - 1.1.2. International Maritime Laws

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
 - c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
 - d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
 - e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
 - f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
 - g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
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Section – A

Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks. (5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)

1. *'International Law is a body of rules and principles which regulate the conduct and relations of the members of the international community'*. In light of the above, discuss the nature and scope of international law.
2. Discuss how codification of the Laws of Sea achieved new heights post United Nations era.
3. Discuss how the PCIJ through various case-laws ascertained a non-party State's rights and obligations under a treaty?
4. Explain the importance of the *Commission on the Limits of Continental Shelf* and its *major functions* with reference to specific provisions of the UNCLOS.

5. Discuss the historical foundations of IMO.
6. Discuss the need for adopting the Maritime Labour Convention 2006 and why is it considered as an important milestone for protecting worker's rights at sea?
7. Explain the relation between the *Principle of freedom of the Seas* and *Ship's Nationality* with reference to the UNCLOS.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- A. Positivist theory of International Law.
- B. Monistic theory of International Law.
- C. Right of innocent and transit passage.
- D. Limits of the UNCLOS III.
- E. Investigation of Maritime Casualties and Incidents by IMO.
- F. Corporate Social Responsibility in relation to maritime business.